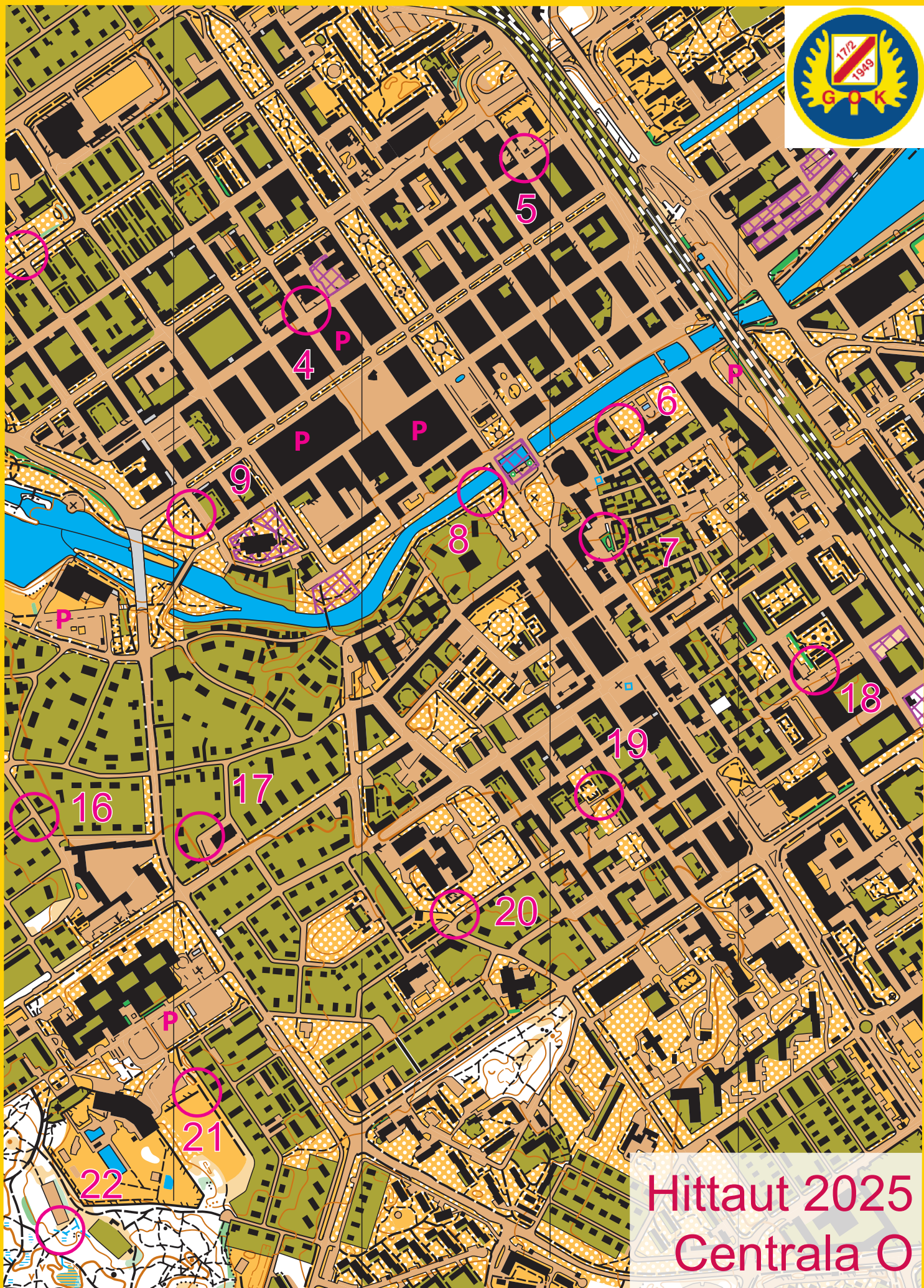




Hittaut 2025  
Centrala O  
1:7 500